

# OTS Pre-Course Assessment Practice Test (Sample)

## Study Guide



**Everything you need from our exam experts!**

**Copyright © 2026 by Examzify - A Kaluba Technologies Inc. product.**

**ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.**

**No part of this book may be reproduced or transferred in any form or by any means, graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, web distribution, taping, or by any information storage retrieval system, without the written permission of the author.**

**Notice: Examzify makes every reasonable effort to obtain accurate, complete, and timely information about this product from reliable sources.**

**SAMPLE**

# Table of Contents

<b>Copyright</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>Table of Contents</b> .....	<b>2</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>How to Use This Guide</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>Questions</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>Answers</b> .....	<b>8</b>
<b>Explanations</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>Next Steps</b> .....	<b>16</b>

SAMPLE

# Introduction

Preparing for a certification exam can feel overwhelming, but with the right tools, it becomes an opportunity to build confidence, sharpen your skills, and move one step closer to your goals. At Examzify, we believe that effective exam preparation isn't just about memorization, it's about understanding the material, identifying knowledge gaps, and building the test-taking strategies that lead to success.

This guide was designed to help you do exactly that.

Whether you're preparing for a licensing exam, professional certification, or entry-level qualification, this book offers structured practice to reinforce key concepts. You'll find a wide range of multiple-choice questions, each followed by clear explanations to help you understand not just the right answer, but why it's correct.

The content in this guide is based on real-world exam objectives and aligned with the types of questions and topics commonly found on official tests. It's ideal for learners who want to:

- Practice answering questions under realistic conditions,
- Improve accuracy and speed,
- Review explanations to strengthen weak areas, and
- Approach the exam with greater confidence.

We recommend using this book not as a stand-alone study tool, but alongside other resources like flashcards, textbooks, or hands-on training. For best results, we recommend working through each question, reflecting on the explanation provided, and revisiting the topics that challenge you most.

**Remember:** successful test preparation isn't about getting every question right the first time, it's about learning from your mistakes and improving over time. Stay focused, trust the process, and know that every page you turn brings you closer to success.

Let's begin.

# How to Use This Guide

**This guide is designed to help you study more effectively and approach your exam with confidence. Whether you're reviewing for the first time or doing a final refresh, here's how to get the most out of your Examzify study guide:**

## **1. Start with a Diagnostic Review**

**Skim through the questions to get a sense of what you know and what you need to focus on. Your goal is to identify knowledge gaps early.**

## **2. Study in Short, Focused Sessions**

**Break your study time into manageable blocks (e.g. 30 - 45 minutes). Review a handful of questions, reflect on the explanations.**

## **3. Learn from the Explanations**

**After answering a question, always read the explanation, even if you got it right. It reinforces key points, corrects misunderstandings, and teaches subtle distinctions between similar answers.**

## **4. Track Your Progress**

**Use bookmarks or notes (if reading digitally) to mark difficult questions. Revisit these regularly and track improvements over time.**

## **5. Simulate the Real Exam**

**Once you're comfortable, try taking a full set of questions without pausing. Set a timer and simulate test-day conditions to build confidence and time management skills.**

## **6. Repeat and Review**

**Don't just study once, repetition builds retention. Re-attempt questions after a few days and revisit explanations to reinforce learning. Pair this guide with other Examzify tools like flashcards, and digital practice tests to strengthen your preparation across formats.**

**There's no single right way to study, but consistent, thoughtful effort always wins. Use this guide flexibly, adapt the tips above to fit your pace and learning style. You've got this!**

## Questions

SAMPLE

- 1. What does the USAF primarily prepare for?**
  - A. Land-based operations**
  - B. Naval warfare techniques**
  - C. Air offensive and defensive operations**
  - D. Cybersecurity measures**
  
- 2. What determines the failure of a treatment program?**
  - A. Demonstrated pattern of unacceptable behavior**
  - B. Involvement in physical fitness programs**
  - C. Ability to comply with treatment guidelines**
  - D. Approval from family members**
  
- 3. What is the required Total Active Federal Military Service (TAFMS) for officers to be eligible to retire?**
  - A. 15 years**
  - B. 20 years**
  - C. 25 years**
  - D. 30 years**
  
- 4. Which military training exercise, starting in 1975, transformed USAF training?**
  - A. Red Flag**
  - B. Blue Flag**
  - C. Green Flag**
  - D. Silver Flag**
  
- 5. What is the ideal characteristic of all information security measures?**
  - A. They should be optional**
  - B. They should guarantee total security**
  - C. They should ensure confidentiality, integrity, and availability**
  - D. They should strictly follow industry standards**

- 6. Which action helps with recalling main points during informative listening?**
- A. Taking notes**
  - B. Asking questions**
  - C. Summarizing thoughts**
  - D. Revisiting sections**
- 7. Which retirement plan multiplies 2.5% by the years of service to determine the retirement benefits?**
- A. Traditional Retirement Plan**
  - B. High-3 Retirement Plan**
  - C. Blended Retirement System**
  - D. Career Status Bonus Plan**
- 8. Which of the following is NOT part of the Total Force components?**
- A. RegAF**
  - B. USAF Reserve**
  - C. Department of Defense Contractors**
  - D. National Civilian Contractors**
- 9. What type of capabilities are included in Air Force Reserve Command's missions?**
- A. Only air mobility and resupply**
  - B. Nuclear deterrence and personnel recovery**
  - C. Local community development projects**
  - D. Only emergency response services**
- 10. Operation Amigos Airlift was conducted in response to which event?**
- A. Hungarian Revolution**
  - B. Chilean natural disasters**
  - C. Vietnam War casualties**
  - D. North Korean aggression**

## Answers

SAMPLE

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. D
9. B
10. B

SAMPLE

## **Explanations**

SAMPLE

## 1. What does the USAF primarily prepare for?

- A. Land-based operations
- B. Naval warfare techniques
- C. Air offensive and defensive operations**
- D. Cybersecurity measures

The United States Air Force (USAF) is primarily designed and trained to carry out air offensive and defensive operations. This involves engaging in combat in the airspace and ensuring control of the air to support ground and naval forces. The primary role of the USAF encompasses various missions such as air superiority, strategic bombing, close air support, and reconnaissance. These operations are critical for maintaining national security and effectively responding to threats. Air operations are vital for modern warfare because they provide the capability to project power quickly, disrupt enemy operations, and gather intelligence. The emphasis on air operations distinguishes the USAF from other branches of the military, which focus on ground or naval engagements. This specialization highlights the unique responsibilities and objectives of the Air Force, emphasizing the importance of air superiority in contemporary military strategy.

## 2. What determines the failure of a treatment program?

- A. Demonstrated pattern of unacceptable behavior**
- B. Involvement in physical fitness programs
- C. Ability to comply with treatment guidelines
- D. Approval from family members

The failure of a treatment program can be determined by a demonstrated pattern of unacceptable behavior. This pattern suggests that the individual is not responding positively to the treatment interventions, which is often a critical sign that the current approach is not effective. When unacceptable behaviors persist despite being engaged in a treatment program, it indicates a lack of progress and may require reassessment of the strategies being used. Treatment effectiveness can be impacted by various factors, including the patient's motivation, external circumstances, or the appropriateness of the treatment methods. While involvement in physical fitness programs, compliance with treatment guidelines, and family support are important aspects that can influence the success of treatment, they do not directly indicate failure. Instead, they are often components that support achieving positive outcomes in a treatment program. Ultimately, it is the ongoing patterns of behavior that serve as the most significant indicators of whether a treatment is failing or succeeding.

**3. What is the required Total Active Federal Military Service (TAFMS) for officers to be eligible to retire?**

- A. 15 years
- B. 20 years**
- C. 25 years
- D. 30 years

To be eligible for retirement, officers must complete a Total Active Federal Military Service (TAFMS) of 20 years. This requirement is established by federal military policy and applies uniformly across various branches of the armed services. Completing 20 years of service not only qualifies officers for retirement benefits but also allows them to receive a pension, which is a crucial aspect of military retirement planning. This length of service strikes a balance between the investment of time and commitment expected from officers and the benefits provided upon retirement, ensuring that those who dedicate two decades to military service receive appropriate recognition and support in their post-service life.

**4. Which military training exercise, starting in 1975, transformed USAF training?**

- A. Red Flag**
- B. Blue Flag
- C. Green Flag
- D. Silver Flag

The military training exercise that started in 1975 and transformed USAF training is indeed Red Flag. This exercise was designed to provide realistic combat training for aircrew members in a controlled environment. It simulates the complexities of aerial engagement and includes various elements such as air-to-air combat and ground support missions, allowing pilots and crews to practice their skills against a backdrop that mirrors real-world scenarios. Red Flag is significant because it introduced a multi-unit training approach, integrating various aircraft, ground support, and intelligence operations. This collaboration enhances teamwork and communication among different units, which is critical during actual combat missions. The training incorporates lessons learned from past conflicts, ensuring that participants are well-prepared for potential future engagements. The other choices, while they relate to military training exercises, do not have the same historical impact or comprehensive transformation effect on USAF training as Red Flag.

**5. What is the ideal characteristic of all information security measures?**

- A. They should be optional**
- B. They should guarantee total security**
- C. They should ensure confidentiality, integrity, and availability**
- D. They should strictly follow industry standards**

The ideal characteristic of all information security measures is that they should ensure confidentiality, integrity, and availability. These three principles, often referred to as the CIA triad, are foundational to information security. Confidentiality involves protecting information from unauthorized access, ensuring that sensitive data is only accessible to those who have permission. Integrity ensures that information remains accurate and unaltered, preventing unauthorized modifications or data corruption. Availability means that data and systems are accessible when needed, which is critical for business continuity and effective operations. Together, these components create a robust framework for information security, addressing different aspects of protecting data and resources. While adhering to industry standards can enhance security measures, it does not encompass the core goals of protecting data. Similarly, while striving for total security is ideal, it is practically unattainable; thus, the focus should be on achieving a balanced approach to confidentiality, integrity, and availability.

**6. Which action helps with recalling main points during informative listening?**

- A. Taking notes**
- B. Asking questions**
- C. Summarizing thoughts**
- D. Revisiting sections**

Taking notes is an effective method for recalling main points during informative listening because it engages both auditory and visual memory processes. When a listener actively writes down information, they are more likely to process, organize, and retain the material being presented. Notetaking allows individuals to create a personalized record of key points, concepts, and details that they can refer back to later, facilitating better recall when needed. In addition, the act of writing encourages the listener to pay closer attention to the content, as they must discern what information is most important to capture. This attentiveness helps to deepen understanding and retention of the information. Moreover, well-organized notes can serve as a valuable study tool, aiding in review and reinforcement of the material covered during the listening session.

**7. Which retirement plan multiplies 2.5% by the years of service to determine the retirement benefits?**

- A. Traditional Retirement Plan**
- B. High-3 Retirement Plan**
- C. Blended Retirement System**
- D. Career Status Bonus Plan**

The High-3 Retirement Plan is designed to calculate retirement benefits by taking the highest average salary over three consecutive years of service and multiplying it by a specific percentage for each year of service. In this case, the percentage is 2.5%. Therefore, if a person has served for a certain number of years, their retirement benefit would be calculated by multiplying those years by 2.5%. This model is commonly used in federal government retirement systems, ensuring that those with longer service receive a more substantial benefit upon retirement. The High-3 system reflects the idea of rewarding employees based on their service length and peak earnings, making it a straightforward way to determine retirement benefits for federal employees. Other retirement plans mentioned, like the Traditional Retirement Plan, Blended Retirement System, and Career Status Bonus Plan, do not employ this specific calculation of 2.5% times years of service for their benefit determinations. Each of those plans has its own methodologies and structures for calculating retirement benefits, differing in fundamental ways from the High-3 system.

**8. Which of the following is NOT part of the Total Force components?**

- A. RegAF**
- B. USAF Reserve**
- C. Department of Defense Contractors**
- D. National Civilian Contractors**

Total Force components consist of various categories that contribute to the operational capabilities of the U.S. Armed Forces. These include the Regular Air Force (RegAF), the Air Force Reserve, and the Air National Guard. Each of these components plays a critical role in providing a balanced and ready military force. The option identified as not part of the Total Force components is National Civilian Contractors. This is because contractors, while they may provide essential support and services to military operations, do not fall under the formal military organizational structure or under the command of military leadership. Instead, they operate as civilians engaged through contracts with the Department of Defense. In contrast, RegAF and the USAF Reserve are integral parts of the Total Force, with the former being the active-duty component and the latter augmenting the active force and providing operational support. Department of Defense Contractors, while also civilian, can still be associated with military operations within contracted roles, but the National Civilian Contractors specifically do not have a defined military role and are therefore not considered part of the Total Force structure.

**9. What type of capabilities are included in Air Force Reserve Command's missions?**

- A. Only air mobility and resupply**
- B. Nuclear deterrence and personnel recovery**
- C. Local community development projects**
- D. Only emergency response services**

The correct choice encompasses a broad range of essential and strategic capabilities that the Air Force Reserve Command is tasked with. Nuclear deterrence is a critical mission aimed at ensuring national security through the maintenance of a credible nuclear arsenal. This demonstrates the Reserve's role in contributing to the overall defense posture of the United States against any potential adversaries. Additionally, personnel recovery is another vital capability that involves locating and rescuing military personnel who are isolated or missing in action. This mission highlights the importance of readiness and the ability to respond to crises, reinforcing the commitment to safeguarding service members and their missions in various operational contexts. In contrast, the other choices present capabilities that are either too narrow or do not reflect the comprehensive nature of the Air Force Reserve Command's missions. Focusing solely on air mobility, local community projects, or emergency response services does not capture the full strategic role that the Air Force Reserve plays in national defense and operational readiness. Thus, the inclusion of nuclear deterrence and personnel recovery accurately reflects the multifaceted responsibilities of the Air Force Reserve Command.

**10. Operation Amigos Airlift was conducted in response to which event?**

- A. Hungarian Revolution**
- B. Chilean natural disasters**
- C. Vietnam War casualties**
- D. North Korean aggression**

Operation Amigos Airlift was conducted in response to Chilean natural disasters, specifically the aftermath of the earthquake that struck southern Chile in 2010. This operation focused on providing humanitarian assistance and support to the affected population, highlighting the importance of international aid in times of crisis. The mobilization of resources and personnel demonstrated a commitment to helping mitigate the effects of natural disasters on communities. This response is significant in understanding how countries and organizations can come together to aid those in need during catastrophic events.

## Next Steps

**Congratulations on reaching the final section of this guide. You've taken a meaningful step toward passing your certification exam and advancing your career.**

**As you continue preparing, remember that consistent practice, review, and self-reflection are key to success. Make time to revisit difficult topics, simulate exam conditions, and track your progress along the way.**

**If you need help, have suggestions, or want to share feedback, we'd love to hear from you. Reach out to our team at [hello@examzify.com](mailto:hello@examzify.com).**

**Or visit your dedicated course page for more study tools and resources:**

**<https://otsprecourseassmt.examzify.com>**

**We wish you the very best on your exam journey. You've got this!**

SAMPLE