

NEW MEXICO GUN LAWS & FIREARMS SAFETY PRACTICE EXAM (SAMPLE)

STUDY GUIDE



Prepare with structure. Pass with confidence



Copyright © 2026 by Examzify - A Kaluba Technologies Inc. product.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

No part of this book may be reproduced or transferred in any form or by any means, graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, web distribution, taping, or by any information storage retrieval system, without the written permission of the author.

Notice: Examzify makes every reasonable effort to obtain accurate, complete, and timely information about this product from reliable sources.

SAMPLE

Table of Contents

Copyright	1
Table of Contents	2
Introduction	3
How to Use This Guide	4
Questions	5
Answers	8
Explanations	10
Next Steps	15

SAMPLE

Introduction

Preparing for a certification exam can feel overwhelming, but with the right tools, it becomes an opportunity to build confidence, sharpen your skills, and move one step closer to your goals. At Examzify, we believe that effective exam preparation isn't just about memorization, it's about understanding the material, identifying knowledge gaps, and building the test-taking strategies that lead to success.

This guide was designed to help you do exactly that.

Whether you're preparing for a licensing exam, professional certification, or entry-level qualification, this book offers structured practice to reinforce key concepts. You'll find a wide range of multiple-choice questions, each followed by clear explanations to help you understand not just the right answer, but why it's correct.

The content in this guide is based on real-world exam objectives and aligned with the types of questions and topics commonly found on official tests. It's ideal for learners who want to:

- Practice answering questions under realistic conditions,
- Improve accuracy and speed,
- Review explanations to strengthen weak areas, and
- Approach the exam with greater confidence.

We recommend using this book not as a stand-alone study tool, but alongside other resources like flashcards, textbooks, or hands-on training. For best results, we recommend working through each question, reflecting on the explanation provided, and revisiting the topics that challenge you most.

Remember: successful test preparation isn't about getting every question right the first time, it's about learning from your mistakes and improving over time. Stay focused, trust the process, and know that every page you turn brings you closer to success.

Let's begin.

How to Use This Guide

This guide is designed to help you study more effectively and approach your exam with confidence. Whether you're reviewing for the first time or doing a final refresh, here's how to get the most out of your Examzify study guide:

1. Start with a Diagnostic Review

Skim through the questions to get a sense of what you know and what you need to focus on. Your goal is to identify knowledge gaps early.

2. Study in Short, Focused Sessions

Break your study time into manageable blocks (e.g. 30 – 45 minutes). Review a handful of questions, reflect on the explanations.

3. Learn from the Explanations

After answering a question, always read the explanation, even if you got it right. It reinforces key points, corrects misunderstandings, and teaches subtle distinctions between similar answers.

4. Track Your Progress

Use bookmarks or notes (if reading digitally) to mark difficult questions. Revisit these regularly and track improvements over time.

5. Simulate the Real Exam

Once you're comfortable, try taking a full set of questions without pausing. Set a timer and simulate test-day conditions to build confidence and time management skills.

6. Repeat and Review

Don't just study once, repetition builds retention. Re-attempt questions after a few days and revisit explanations to reinforce learning. Pair this guide with other Examzify tools like flashcards, and digital practice tests to strengthen your preparation across formats.

There's no single right way to study, but consistent, thoughtful effort always wins. Use this guide flexibly, adapt the tips above to fit your pace and learning style. You've got this!

Questions

SAMPLE

- 1. Can individuals convicted of a felony own a firearm in New Mexico?**
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
 - C. Only after 5 years
 - D. Only if the conviction is expunged
- 2. Which of the following is a legal place to carry a concealed firearm with a permit in New Mexico?**
 - A. Schools
 - B. Government buildings
 - C. Bars or restaurants that serve alcohol
 - D. State parks
- 3. What type of firearm safety mechanism requires a personal identification number (PIN) to fire?**
 - A. Safety catch
 - B. Biometric lock
 - C. Trigger lock
 - D. Electronic lock
- 4. How long is a New Mexico concealed carry permit valid before it needs renewal?**
 - A. 2 years
 - B. 4 years
 - C. 5 years
 - D. 10 years
- 5. Does New Mexico have a red flag law that allows courts to temporarily remove firearms from individuals deemed a danger to themselves or others?**
 - A. Yes
 - B. No
 - C. Only in cases of domestic violence
 - D. Only for individuals with a mental illness diagnosis

- 6. Does New Mexico law require a background check for private gun sales?**
- A. Yes, for all firearms
 - B. Yes, but only for handguns
 - C. No, it is not required
 - D. Yes, but only at gun shows
- 7. What is the legal blood alcohol content limit for carrying a firearm in public in New Mexico?**
- A. 0.08%
 - B. 0.00%
 - C. 0.02%
 - D. 0.04%
- 8. What is the age restriction for possessing a handgun in New Mexico?**
- A. No restrictions
 - B. 18 years and older
 - C. 21 years and older
 - D. 16 years with parental supervision
- 9. Are silencers (suppressors) for firearms legal in New Mexico?**
- A. Yes, for all firearms
 - B. No
 - C. Yes, but only for hunting
 - D. Yes, with special permits only
- 10. What locations are firearms prohibited in New Mexico, even with a concealed carry permit?**
- A. Schools
 - B. Private properties displaying no gun signs
 - C. State parks
 - D. All of the above

Answers

SAMPLE

1. B
2. D
3. D
4. B
5. A
6. A
7. B
8. B
9. A
10. D

SAMPLE

Explanations

SAMPLE

1. Can individuals convicted of a felony own a firearm in New Mexico?

- A. Yes
- B. No**
- C. Only after 5 years
- D. Only if the conviction is expunged

In New Mexico, individuals convicted of a felony are generally prohibited from owning or possessing a firearm. This restriction is in place to promote public safety, as it is believed that those who have committed serious crimes may pose a greater risk if they have access to firearms. While there are some legal avenues for individuals to regain their rights to possess a firearm, such as having their conviction expunged or having their rights restored through a specific legal process, these situations are not automatic and are often subject to various conditions. Thus, simply serving time or waiting for a specified period does not automatically restore firearm ownership rights. The option regarding possession after a certain number of years or through the process of expungement addresses scenarios that might allow for regained rights, but they do not change the underlying law that prohibits possession immediately following a felony conviction. This makes the assertion that individuals convicted of a felony cannot own a firearm in New Mexico the most accurate and relevant response in this context.

2. Which of the following is a legal place to carry a concealed firearm with a permit in New Mexico?

- A. Schools
- B. Government buildings
- C. Bars or restaurants that serve alcohol
- D. State parks**

Carrying a concealed firearm with a permit in New Mexico is permitted in state parks, which makes this choice the correct option. New Mexico law generally allows individuals with a valid concealed carry permit to carry firearms in state parks, provided they adhere to specific regulations. However, it's important to note that while firearms can be carried in state parks, additional local rules or regulations at park facilities should always be checked to ensure compliance. In contrast, carrying a concealed firearm is typically prohibited in schools, government buildings, and bars or restaurants that serve alcohol, which represents restrictions in those environments. Those locations usually have specific laws or policies against firearms to enhance safety for students, government employees, or patrons consuming alcohol. Understanding these distinctions is crucial for responsible gun ownership and legal compliance in New Mexico.

3. What type of firearm safety mechanism requires a personal identification number (PIN) to fire?

- A. Safety catch
- B. Biometric lock
- C. Trigger lock
- D. Electronic lock**

The correct choice is the electronic lock, which utilizes advanced technology to enhance firearm safety. An electronic lock typically requires a personal identification number (PIN) or another electronic verification method to unlock the mechanism before the firearm can be discharged. This feature is particularly beneficial in preventing unauthorized use, whether by children or others who may not have permission to access the weapon. While other options represent forms of firearm safety mechanisms, they do not specifically incorporate the use of a PIN for operation. A safety catch is a manual mechanism that prevents the firearm from being discharged until it is intentionally disengaged. A biometric lock uses unique biological traits, like fingerprints, for access but does not rely solely on a numeric code. A trigger lock is a mechanical device that physically blocks the trigger from being pulled without necessitating any electronic means or codes.

4. How long is a New Mexico concealed carry permit valid before it needs renewal?

- A. 2 years
- B. 4 years**
- C. 5 years
- D. 10 years

A 2 years is incorrect because a New Mexico concealed carry permit is valid for longer than 2 years before needing renewal. C: 5 years is incorrect because a New Mexico concealed carry permit is valid for longer than 5 years before needing renewal. D: 10 years is incorrect because a New Mexico concealed carry permit is valid for longer than 10 years before needing renewal. The correct answer is B because a New Mexico concealed carry permit is valid for 4 years before needing to be renewed. This means that an individual would have to renew their permit every 4 years in order to maintain its validity. Options A, C, and D are incorrect because they suggest lengths of time that are either too short or too long for a New Mexico concealed carry permit. Only option B accurately states the correct renewal period for this type of permit.

5. Does New Mexico have a red flag law that allows courts to temporarily remove firearms from individuals deemed a danger to themselves or others?

- A. Yes**
- B. No
- C. Only in cases of domestic violence
- D. Only for individuals with a mental illness diagnosis

New Mexico does have a red flag law that allows courts to temporarily remove firearms from individuals deemed a danger to themselves or others. Option B is incorrect because New Mexico did pass a red flag law in 2019, making it one of the 17 states with such a law. Option C is incorrect because the red flag law in New Mexico applies to all situations in which an individual is considered a threat, not just domestic violence. Option D is incorrect because the red flag law in New Mexico does not specify mental illness as a condition for firearm removal, but it does require the court to consider any relevant factors, including mental health, when determining if an individual is a danger.

6. Does New Mexico law require a background check for private gun sales?

- A. Yes, for all firearms**
- B. Yes, but only for handguns
- C. No, it is not required
- D. Yes, but only at gun shows

New Mexico law requires background checks for most firearm transfers, including private sales, which makes the answer correct. Under the specific legislation enacted in New Mexico, background checks are mandated for almost all private sales and transfers of firearms. This means that individuals must generally go through a licensed dealer who will conduct the necessary background check, ensuring that the sale complies with legal requirements designed to enhance public safety. While some states have exceptions or different rules regarding background checks for certain types of firearms or at specific venues, New Mexico has a more comprehensive approach that applies broadly. Therefore, your selection accurately reflects the legal landscape regarding firearm sales in New Mexico.

7. What is the legal blood alcohol content limit for carrying a firearm in public in New Mexico?

- A. 0.08%
- B. 0.00%**
- C. 0.02%
- D. 0.04%

In New Mexico, it is illegal to carry a firearm in public if you have any amount of alcohol in your system. This includes any amount above 0.00%, meaning even a small amount of alcohol could result in a violation of the law. Option A, 0.08%, is the legal blood alcohol content limit for driving under the influence in New Mexico, but it is not relevant to carrying a firearm. Options C and D are also incorrect as any level of alcohol would still be considered a violation.

8. What is the age restriction for possessing a handgun in New Mexico?

- A. No restrictions
- B. 18 years and older**
- C. 21 years and older
- D. 16 years with parental supervision

In New Mexico, the legal age for possessing a handgun is indeed 21 years and older. This regulation aligns with federal law, which stipulates that individuals must be at least 21 years old to purchase a handgun from a licensed dealer. While prospective gun owners may be familiar with various age restrictions associated with different types of firearms, handguns specifically fall under this higher age limit. While individuals aged 18 or older can own long guns (rifles and shotguns), the restriction for handguns to those 21 and older is crucial for ensuring that those who might possess handguns have reached a certain level of maturity and responsibility. This regulation reflects the state's commitment to firearms safety and responsible ownership.

9. Are silencers (suppressors) for firearms legal in New Mexico?

- A. Yes, for all firearms**
- B. No
- C. Yes, but only for hunting
- D. Yes, with special permits only

Suppressors, more commonly known as silencers, are legal in New Mexico for all firearms. This sets New Mexico apart from most other states where suppressors are either heavily regulated or outright illegal. It is important to note that although silencers are legal for all firearms in New Mexico, they still require a thorough background check and approval from the ATF. Option B is incorrect because, as mentioned before, suppressors are legal in New Mexico. Option C is incorrect because the legality of suppressors is not limited to just hunting. Option D is also incorrect because while special permits are required for purchasing a suppressor, this is not limited to any particular type of firearm.

10. What locations are firearms prohibited in New Mexico, even with a concealed carry permit?

- A. Schools
- B. Private properties displaying no gun signs
- C. State parks
- D. All of the above**

Firearms are generally prohibited in schools, as they are considered to be within the category of "school grounds", which is defined as any building or property used for school purposes. Private properties that display "no gun" signs are also off-limits for concealed carry permit holders, as these signs serve as an indication from the property owner that they do not allow firearms on their premises. State parks also fall under this category, as they are public spaces that may have restrictions on firearms, even with a concealed carry permit. Therefore, all of the above options are incorrect as they all represent locations where firearms are prohibited in New Mexico, even with a concealed carry permit.

Next Steps

Congratulations on reaching the final section of this guide. You've taken a meaningful step toward passing your certification exam and advancing your career.

As you continue preparing, remember that consistent practice, review, and self-reflection are key to success. Make time to revisit difficult topics, simulate exam conditions, and track your progress along the way.

If you need help, have suggestions, or want to share feedback, we'd love to hear from you. Reach out to our team at hello@examzify.com.

Or visit your dedicated course page for more study tools and resources:

<https://newmexicofirearms.examzify.com>

We wish you the very best on your exam journey. You've got this!

SAMPLE