JROTC Air Rifle Safety Practice Test (Sample)

Study Guide



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Questions



- 1. During the loading process, where should your index finger be until ready to fire?
 - A. On the trigger
 - B. Outside the trigger guard
 - C. On the safety button
 - D. Pointing at the target
- 2. After ensuring the muzzle is safe, what is the second step in gun safety?
 - A. Hold the gun firmly
 - B. Check and open the action of the gun
 - C. Keep the rifle pointed downrange
 - D. Ensure you have eye protection
- 3. When is it appropriate to load your air rifle?
 - A. Whenever you feel ready to fire
 - B. Only at a designated firing point with instructions
 - C. When you want to practice aiming
 - D. When there are no other shooters present
- 4. Which of the following is important to check before handling a rifle?
 - A. The weight of the rifle
 - B. The manufacturer's brand
 - C. The ammunition type
 - D. The status of the rifle being clear
- 5. What is the first step to take if you have a loaded rifle after the command STOP is given?
 - A. Lay the rifle down safely
 - B. Point the rifle at the ground
 - C. Raise your hand and announce "Loaded Rifle"
 - D. Immediately discharge the air rifle

- 6. What does the command "STOP" ensure during firing?
 - A. That firing can continue until targets are hit
 - B. That all shooters can reload
 - C. Immediate cessation of shooting and safety protocols
 - D. That practice rounds can be fired
- 7. What type of structure usually backs target holders?
 - A. Wooden boards
 - **B.** Metal plates
 - C. Plastic sheets
 - D. Cardboard backing
- 8. How should shooters be taught to handle guns on the range?
 - A. Carelessly, when feeling secure.
 - B. With constant vigilance for safety.
 - C. Only at designated shooting times.
 - D. With minimal supervision.
- 9. When loading your rifle, where must the muzzle be directed?
 - A. Pointed straight up
 - B. Pointed downrange or upward
 - C. Pointed at the ground
 - D. Pointed away from all shooters
- 10. What should be done after inserting the pellet into the loading port?
 - A. Close the bolt (action)
 - B. Wait for the range officer's signal
 - C. Dispose of the spent pellet
 - D. Prepare to aim at the target

Answers



- 1. B 2. B 3. B 4. D 5. C 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. B 10. A



Explanations



1. During the loading process, where should your index finger be until ready to fire?

- A. On the trigger
- B. Outside the trigger guard
- C. On the safety button
- D. Pointing at the target

During the loading process, your index finger should be outside the trigger guard until you are fully prepared to fire. This practice is a crucial safety rule in firearm handling, ensuring that the shooter does not accidentally discharge the weapon while preparing for a shot. Keeping the index finger outside the trigger guard minimizes the risk of unintended firing, which can occur if a finger inadvertently contacts the trigger during the loading process. Maintaining a safe position for your finger is a fundamental aspect of safe shooting practices and helps establish responsible habits for all shooters. Proper finger placement reinforces the importance of discipline and control when handling firearms, emphasizing that the firearm should only be manipulated when the shooter is ready to take a deliberate shot.

2. After ensuring the muzzle is safe, what is the second step in gun safety?

- A. Hold the gun firmly
- B. Check and open the action of the gun
- C. Keep the rifle pointed downrange
- D. Ensure you have eye protection

The second step in gun safety, which involves checking and opening the action of the gun, is crucial because it ensures that the firearm is in a safe state before handling it further. By checking and opening the action, you can confirm that the gun is unloaded and remove any potential ammunition that might be in the chamber or magazine. This step is essential to prevent accidental discharges and enhances overall safety when handling the firearm. While holding the gun firmly, keeping the rifle pointed downrange, and ensuring eye protection are all important safety precautions, they come into play after you've verified that the firearm is unloaded. The priority is always to ensure the gun is in a safe condition before any further actions are taken.

3. When is it appropriate to load your air rifle?

- A. Whenever you feel ready to fire
- B. Only at a designated firing point with instructions
- C. When you want to practice aiming
- D. When there are no other shooters present

Loading your air rifle should only occur at a designated firing point with instructions. This practice is essential for maintaining safety and discipline in a shooting environment. Loading the rifle in an appropriate area ensures that all participants are aware of each other's actions and that proper safety protocols are followed. It minimizes the risk of accidental discharges and enhances communication among shooters and instructors. By adhering to this guideline, shooters can ensure that they are in a controlled environment where they can focus on their practice, and everyone is aware of the actions taking place. This maintains a culture of safety that is paramount in any shooting activity.

- 4. Which of the following is important to check before handling a rifle?
 - A. The weight of the rifle
 - B. The manufacturer's brand
 - C. The ammunition type
 - D. The status of the rifle being clear

Checking the status of the rifle being clear is critical before handling it because it ensures the firearms safety. A clear rifle means that there is no ammunition in the chamber or magazine, significantly reducing the risk of accidental discharge. This step is fundamental in firearm safety protocols and is a primary rule that every shooter must follow to protect themselves and others. Before anyone touches a firearm, ensuring it is clear is a non-negotiable safety procedure, reinforcing safe handling and responsibility. Prioritizing this step prevents accidents and promotes a culture of safety within air rifle practices.

- 5. What is the first step to take if you have a loaded rifle after the command STOP is given?
 - A. Lay the rifle down safely
 - B. Point the rifle at the ground
 - C. Raise your hand and announce "Loaded Rifle"
 - D. Immediately discharge the air rifle

The correct action to take when a loaded rifle is present after the command STOP is to raise your hand and announce "Loaded Rifle." This procedure is crucial because it ensures that everyone around you is aware of the situation involving the loaded firearm. By announcing the status of the rifle, you communicate a potential safety hazard that requires immediate attention. This response activates the safety protocols established in JROTC, allowing instructors and peers to react appropriately to secure the area and prevent accidents. It's essential in maintaining a high standard of safety and awareness in any environment where firearms are handled. In contrast, laying the rifle down safely or pointing it at the ground does not effectively communicate the condition of the rifle to others, and may lead to unsafe situations. Discharging the air rifle immediately is inappropriate as it could create a risk to yourself and others, and would not be in line with the safety protocols in place. Thus, announcing the loaded status is the critical first step in ensuring everyone's safety and adhering to proper procedures.

6. What does the command "STOP" ensure during firing?

- A. That firing can continue until targets are hit
- B. That all shooters can reload
- C. Immediate cessation of shooting and safety protocols
- D. That practice rounds can be fired

The command "STOP" is crucial for maintaining safety during shooting activities. When this command is given, it signifies an immediate cessation of all shooting activities, ensuring that everyone on the range halts their actions. This is essential for preventing accidents and injuries, as it allows instructors and supervisors to assess the situation without the risk of projectiles being fired. Safety protocols are put into place during this command to ensure that all personnel are accounted for and that the area is clear of any hazards before resuming activities. This command is instrumental in situations where a potential danger is identified or if someone is not following proper safety procedures. By stopping all shooting immediately, the command helps uphold the safety standards necessary in an air rifle practice setting.

7. What type of structure usually backs target holders?

- A. Wooden boards
- **B.** Metal plates
- C. Plastic sheets
- D. Cardboard backing

The correct answer is metal plates, as they are typically used to provide a sturdy, durable backing for target holders in air rifle shooting exercises. Metal plates are advantageous because they can withstand the impacts from projectiles without easily deteriorating or becoming damaged. They offer longevity and reliability, ensuring that shooters can train safely and effectively over time. Additionally, metal backing can help deflect or contain projectiles, reducing the risk of them ricocheting or causing injury. While wooden boards, plastic sheets, and cardboard backing might be used in some setups, they do not offer the same level of protection or durability. Wooden boards can splinter and become less effective over time, plastic sheets might not adequately absorb or stop a projectile, and cardboard backing is generally too weak for repeated use in a shooting range environment. Thus, the use of metal plates stands out as the best choice for ensuring safety and effectiveness in target shooting practices.



8. How should shooters be taught to handle guns on the range?

- A. Carelessly, when feeling secure.
- B. With constant vigilance for safety.
- C. Only at designated shooting times.
- D. With minimal supervision.

Handling guns on the range requires a rigorous commitment to safety at all times. Teaching shooters to handle firearms with constant vigilance for safety is crucial because it ensures that shooters are always aware of their surroundings, the status of their weapon, and the behaviors of others on the range. This focus on safety helps prevent accidents and injuries, as shooters must be consistently mindful of rules such as keeping the muzzle pointed in a safe direction, keeping their finger off the trigger until ready to shoot, and knowing what is beyond their target. This approach reinforces responsible gun handling habits, which are essential for effective and secure operation of firearms. By instilling this principle, shooters learn that safety is a continuous priority, not just something to be considered during specific times or under certain conditions. A culture of safety leads to a safer environment for everyone participating in shooting activities.

9. When loading your rifle, where must the muzzle be directed?

- A. Pointed straight up
- B. Pointed downrange or upward
- C. Pointed at the ground
- D. Pointed away from all shooters

When loading your rifle, the muzzle must be directed downrange or upward to ensure safety. This practice minimizes the risk of accidentally discharging the firearm towards yourself or others. Pointing the muzzle downrange is the standard safety protocol during shooting procedures because it directs any potential accident towards a designated safe area, typically where targets are situated. In situations where the rifle needs to be pointed upwards, it helps in avoiding any direct line of sight with people nearby or to oneself, reducing the likelihood of an unintended discharge causing harm. This standard is critical to maintaining a safe shooting environment and ensuring that all individuals present are protected from potential accidents. It's essential always to respect the "three rules of firearm safety," which include always keeping the muzzle pointed in a safe direction, treating every firearm as if it were loaded, and keeping your finger off the trigger until ready to shoot. By adhering to these practices, one promotes a culture of safety and responsibility in handling firearms.

10. What should be done after inserting the pellet into the loading port?

- A. Close the bolt (action)
- B. Wait for the range officer's signal
- C. Dispose of the spent pellet
- D. Prepare to aim at the target

After inserting the pellet into the loading port, closing the bolt (action) is the appropriate action to ensure the air rifle is ready to fire. This step is crucial because it secures the pellet within the chamber, allowing for a proper seal that is necessary for the air pressure to build when the trigger is pulled. If the bolt is not closed, the rifle cannot function correctly and may lead to misfires or malfunctioning of the equipment. Waiting for the range officer's signal, disposing of a spent pellet, or preparing to aim at the target are actions that occur at different stages of the shooting process, but securing the pellet is foundational for safe and effective operation of the air rifle. By closing the bolt, the shooter demonstrates responsibility and maintains safety protocols essential in a shooting environment.