

FCE / B2 First Word Formation Practice Exam (Sample)

Study Guide



Everything you need from our exam experts!

Copyright © 2025 by Examzify - A Kaluba Technologies Inc. product.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

No part of this book may be reproduced or transferred in any form or by any means, graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, web distribution, taping, or by any information storage retrieval system, without the written permission of the author.

Notice: Examzify makes every reasonable effort to obtain from reliable sources accurate, complete, and timely information about this product.

SAMPLE

Questions

- 1. What is the adjective form of "active"?**
 - A. Actively**
 - B. Activity**
 - C. Active**
 - D. Activation**
- 2. What is the adverb form of "happy"?**
 - A. happily**
 - B. happiness**
 - C. happying**
 - D. happier**
- 3. What is the noun form of "active"?**
 - A. activity**
 - B. activeness**
 - C. activism**
 - D. activation**
- 4. Which option fits best: We were left without any money for the last part of our holiday because we had _____ the cost of the train ticket to Norway.**
 - A. overestimated**
 - B. underestimated**
 - C. estimated**
 - D. misestimated**
- 5. What is the term for having a friendly, pleasant attitude?**
 - A. Affable**
 - B. Agreeable**
 - C. Companionable**
 - D. Friendly**

6. What is the term for a region that consistently experiences a lot of sunshine?
- A. Bright
 - B. Cheerful
 - C. Sunny
 - D. Warm
7. I thought the stunts and action scenes in that movie were great! It must have been very _____ for the stuntmen to do some of them.
- A. Dangerous
 - B. Danger
 - C. Daring
 - D. Hazardous
8. There are _____ ways you can reach the conference hall, but the tram service in this city is excellent.
- A. Various
 - B. Varying
 - C. Varieties
 - D. Varied
9. What happens to an object if it becomes completely missing and cannot be found?
- A. Vanished
 - B. Disappeared
 - C. Fled
 - D. Evaporated
10. This queue hasn't moved in five minutes. I'm getting a bit _____!
- A. Impatient
 - B. Impatience
 - C. Impatiently
 - D. Patience

Answers

SAMPLE

1. C
2. A
3. A
4. B
5. D
6. C
7. A
8. A
9. B
10. A

SAMPLE

Explanations

SAMPLE

1. What is the adjective form of "active"?

- A. Actively
- B. Activity
- C. Active**
- D. Activation

The adjective form of "active" is "active." This word describes something characterized by action or movement, indicating a state of being engaged or participating. For example, we might describe a person as being "active" if they regularly participate in physical exercise or community events. The other options represent different forms of the word "active." "Actively" is an adverb form, used to describe how an action is performed, for instance, someone can participate actively in discussions. "Activity" is a noun that refers to the condition of being active or a specific instance of action or movement. "Activation" is also a noun, referring to the process of making something active or operational. Thus, while all options are related to the concept of action, only "active" functions specifically as an adjective.

2. What is the adverb form of "happy"?

- A. happily**
- B. happiness
- C. happying
- D. happier

The adverb form of "happy" is "happily." This formation follows the standard rule in English of turning adjectives into adverbs by adding the suffix "-ly." This suffix indicates that the word is describing how an action is performed. In this case, "happily" describes the manner in which something is done, such as acting in a joyful or content manner. The other options do not fit the requirement for an adverb. "Happiness" is a noun that refers to the state of being happy, while "happying" is not a standard English word and does not conform to the rules of word formation. "Happier" is a comparative adjective and is used to compare the happiness of two subjects, but it does not serve the purpose of describing the manner of an action. Therefore, "happily" is the only appropriate choice for an adverb form of "happy."

3. What is the noun form of "active"?

- A. activity**
- B. activeness
- C. activism
- D. activation

The noun form of "active" is "activity," which refers to a state of being active or the condition of being involved in an action or task. This word effectively captures the essence of what it means to be active, as it denotes a specific action or engagement in a particular endeavor. "Activeness" could be considered a possible related term, but it is less commonly used in everyday language and does not have the same widespread recognition as "activity." Similarly, "activism" pertains to a specific context, usually related to political or social movements, focusing on vigorous campaigning for social change, and is not a direct noun form of "active." "Activation" describes the process of making something active, often used in technical or scientific contexts, and does not serve as a general noun form of "active." The choice "activity" captures both the general meaning and the standard usage in relation to the adjective "active."

4. Which option fits best: We were left without any money for the last part of our holiday because we had _____ the cost of the train ticket to Norway.

A. overestimated

B. underestimated

C. estimated

D. misestimated

The most fitting choice in this context is "underestimated." This word means to have judged or calculated something as less than its actual value. In the sentence, the implication is that the cost of the train ticket to Norway was higher than what was anticipated. As a result of this underestimation, the group found themselves without enough money for the final segment of their holiday. The other options either do not convey the correct meaning or are less commonly used in this context. "Overestimated" would imply that they thought the train ticket cost more than it did, which would not lead to running out of money. "Estimated" is a neutral term that lacks the context of miscalculating costs. "Misestimated" is not commonly recognized and doesn't carry a standard meaning like "underestimated" does. Therefore, "underestimated" is the most appropriate option for accurately describing the situation.

5. What is the term for having a friendly, pleasant attitude?

A. Affable

B. Agreeable

C. Companionable

D. Friendly

The term "friendly" describes someone who has a warm and pleasant demeanor towards others, promoting a sense of approachability and kindness. This word captures the essence of a positive attitude that encourages social interaction and connection with others. While the other terms might share similar connotations, "affable," "agreeable," and "companionable" each have their unique nuances. "Affable" suggests a sociable and conversational quality, "agreeable" leans more towards being agreeable and accommodating, and "companionable" focuses on companionship and being good company. However, "friendly" is the most general term that simply encapsulates a pleasant attitude without the additional implications the other words might carry. Thus, it is the most straightforward answer to describe someone who is engaging and amiable.

6. What is the term for a region that consistently experiences a lot of sunshine?

- A. Bright**
- B. Cheerful**
- C. Sunny**
- D. Warm**

The term "sunny" specifically describes a region that enjoys a consistently high level of sunshine. This word is often used in meteorological contexts to indicate that an area experiences a large number of sunny days, which might significantly affect its climate and lifestyle. In contrast, while "bright" refers to the intensity of light, it does not directly indicate consistent sunshine. "Cheerful" describes an emotional state or mood rather than a climatic condition. Lastly, while "warm" refers to a temperature descriptor, it does not inherently convey information about sunlight. Thus, "sunny" is the most appropriate term to indicate a region characterized by abundant sunshine.

7. I thought the stunts and action scenes in that movie were great! It must have been very _____ for the stuntmen to do some of them.

- A. Dangerous**
- B. Danger**
- C. Daring**
- D. Hazardous**

The correct choice is "Dangerous" because it functions as an adjective that describes the potential risk involved in the stunts and action scenes performed by the stuntmen. In this context, the sentence expresses the idea that the stunts likely involved a high level of risk or peril, which aligns perfectly with the meaning of "dangerous." In contrast, "danger" is a noun and doesn't fit grammatically in this space, as the sentence requires an adjective to modify the perceived experience of the stuntmen. "Daring," while suggesting bravery or boldness, does not specifically convey the risk aspect that "dangerous" does. "Hazardous" could also fit the context, but "dangerous" is more commonly used in everyday language when referring to activities that involve risk, making it the most appropriate choice for this sentence.

8. There are _____ ways you can reach the conference hall, but the tram service in this city is excellent.

A. Various

B. Varying

C. Varieties

D. Varied

The correct answer is "various," which fits perfectly in this context because it means "different kinds" or "multiple." In this sentence, the word "various" suggests that there are multiple options or methods available for reaching the conference hall. It emphasizes the diversity of choices that the traveler has. The other options, while related in meaning, do not suit the sentence's structure. "Varying" describes something that is changing or fluctuating but does not convey the sense of multiple distinct options. "Varieties" refers to different types of something but would require a different grammatical structure within the sentence. "Varied," which suggests something that is different or diverse, would typically function as an adjective but does not align smoothly with the sentence as it needs a noun form to describe the "ways." Thus, "various" stands out as the most appropriate choice for conveying the intended meaning.

9. What happens to an object if it becomes completely missing and cannot be found?

A. Vanished

B. Disappeared

C. Fled

D. Evaporated

The term "disappeared" is the most suitable choice when describing an object that is no longer visible or cannot be located. It conveys the idea that something was present but is now gone, without implying any specific physical process or connotation. "Vanished" also describes the state of being gone but carries a slightly more dramatic or mystical connotation. Meanwhile, "fled" implies an action taken by someone or something to escape from a place, which doesn't apply to an inanimate object. Lastly, "evaporated" typically refers to a physical transformation from a liquid state to vapor, suitable for substances like water but not for objects in general. Overall, "disappeared" clearly and directly captures the essence of an object that has become completely missing.

10. This queue hasn't moved in five minutes. I'm getting a bit _____!

A. Impatient

B. Impatience

C. Impatiently

D. Patience

The correct choice is "impatient" because it is the appropriate adjective that describes the speaker's feeling in the context of the sentence. The phrase indicates that the person is feeling a sense of urgency or annoyance due to the queue not moving, which aligns perfectly with the meaning of "impatient." In contrast, "impatience" is a noun and would not fit grammatically in this sentence, which requires an adjective to modify the subject ("I"). "Impatiently" is an adverb and would not properly describe the speaker's emotional state but rather how they might act. Lastly, "patience" is also a noun and does not express the speaker's current feeling about the wait. Using "impatient" effectively conveys the speaker's reaction to the situation, making it the most suitable choice.